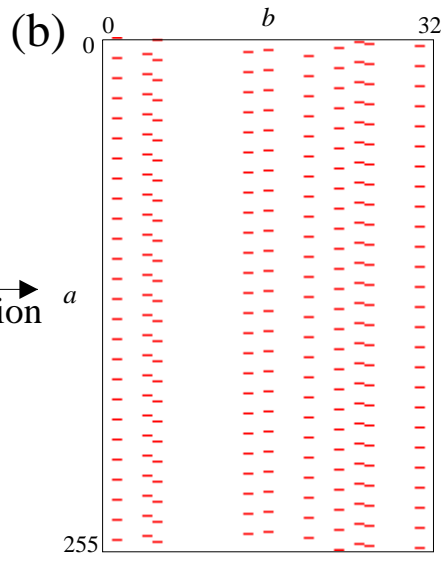
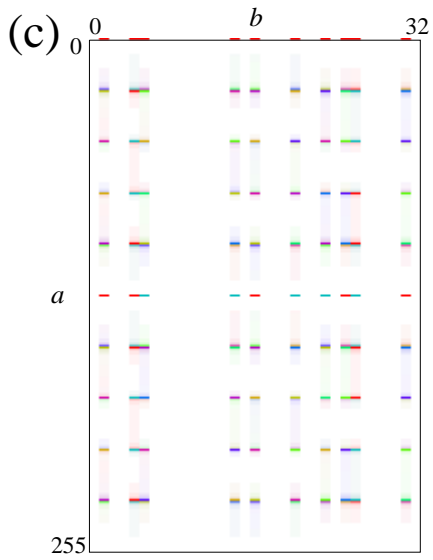


Modular
exponentiation



Quantum Fourier
transform



(d)

